#### => d his

(FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 13:40:37 ON 02 JUN 2004)

```
FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 13:40:55 ON 02 JUN 2004
                STRUCTURE UPLOADED
Ll
              4 S L1
L2
             74 S L1 SSS FULL
L3
                STRUCTURE UPLOADED
L4
              0 S L4 SUB=L3 SAMPLE
L5
              6 S L4 SSS FULL SUB=L3
L7
                STRUCTURE UPLOADED
              0 S L7 SUB=L3 SAMPLE
L8
              6 S L7 SSS FULL SUB=L3
L9
     FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 13:48:34 ON 02 JUN 2004
L10
             8 S L6
             15 S L9
L11
             18 S L10 OR L11
L12
     FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 14:35:14 ON 02 JUN 2004
              STRUCTURE UPLOADED
1 S L13
L13
L14
L15
             19 S L13 SSS FULL
=> d 113
L13 HAS NO ANSWERS
L13
                STR
```

### => d his

(FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 13:40:37 ON 02 JUN 2004)

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 13:40:55 ON 02 JUN 2004 STRUCTURE UPLOADED L1L24 S L1 L3 74 S L1 SSS FULL STRUCTURE UPLOADED

0 S L4 SUB=L3 SAMPLE

6 S L4 SSS FULL SUB=L3 L4L5L7STRUCTURE UPLOADED 0 S L7 SUB=L3 SAMPLE L8 6 S L7 SSS FULL SUB=L3 L9

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 13:48:34 ON 02 JUN 2004 L10 8 S L6

=> s 19 L11 15 L9

=> s 110 or 111 L12 18 L10 OR L11

=> d l1 L1 HAS NO ANSWERS L1 STR

Structure attributes must be viewed using STN Express query preparation.

=> d 14 L4 HAS NO ANSWERS L4 STR

G1 Cl,Br,F,I

Structure attributes must be viewed using STN Express query preparation.

```
≈> d 17
L7 HAS NO ANSWERS
L7
                STR
```

G1 Cl,Br,F,I

Structure attributes must be viewed using STN Express query preparation.

```
=> d 1-18 bib abs hitstr
L12 ANSWER 1 OF 18 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2004 ACS on STN
     2003:719482 CAPLUS
AN
DN
     139:246140
     Preparation of mappicine analogs and intermediates thereof for their
TI
     therapeutic use as antiviral agents
     Curran, Dennis P.; Parniak, Michael A.; Gabarda, Ana; Zhang, Wei; Luo,
IN
     Zhiyong; Hiu-tung, Chen Christine
     University of Pittsburgh, USA; Fluorous Techonologies Inc.
PA
so
     PCT Int. Appl., 115 pp.
     CODEN: PIXXD2
DT
     Patent
     English
FAN.CNT 1
     PATENT NO.
                        KIND DATE
                                               APPLICATION NO. DATE
ΡI
     WO 2003074524
                         A2
                              20030912
                                               WO 2003-US6442
                                                                  20030303
     WO 2003074524
                         АЗ
                              20040429
         W: AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH,
```

GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG US 2004077674 US 2003-378221 20030303 A1 20040422

PRAI US 2002-360942P 20020301

os MARPAT 139:246140

GT

The present invention discloses preparation of mappicine analogs, such as I [Z = CHOR1R2, C(O)R2; R1 = alkyl, aryl, OC(O)ORa; Ra = alkyl, C(O)Rb; Rb = alkyl, aryl, alkoxy, amino, alkylamino; arylamino, arylalkylamino, protecting group, a fluorous tag; R2 = alkyl, aryl, arylalkyl; R3 = H, alkyl, hydroxyalkyl, aryl; R4-R8 = H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, alkoxy, aryloxy, acyloxy, haloalkyl, perfluoroalkyl, halo, haloalkyloxy, carbamoyloxy, OH, NO2, CN, cyanoalkyl, azido, azidoalkyl, formyl, hydrazino, hydrazinoalkyl, hydroxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, alkylamino, arylamino, OC(O)OR9; R9 = alkyl, C(O)Rb, SRC, S(O)Rc, S(O2)Rc; Rc = H, C(O)Rb, alkyl, aryl, (CH2)nSiRdReRf; n = 0-10; Rd, Re, Rf = alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, haloalkyl, cyanoalkyl, azidoalkyl, hydrazinoalkyl, hydroxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, alkylaminoalkyl, dialkylaminoalkyl, arylaminoalkyl; R4R5, R6R6, R6R7, R7R8 = a chain of 3 or 4 groups selected from CH, CH2, O, S, N, NH, N-alkyl, N-aryl], and intermediates thereof. Thus, mappicine analog II was prepared and tested for antiviral activity. II showed, in vitro, an IC50 = 10 μM against HIV RNase H, and EC50 = 5 μM against HIV-1 replication.

305816-04-0P

RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)

(preparation of mappicine analogs and intermediates thereof for their therapeutic use as RNase H inhibitors)

RN 305816-04-0 CAPLUS

CN Pyridine, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-3-methyl-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

IT 174092-75-2

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
 (preparation of mappicine analogs and intermediates thereof for their
 therapeutic use as RNase H inhibitors)

RN 174092-75-2 CAPLUS

ON 3-Pyridinecarboxaldehyde, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

IT 375346-05-7P

RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(preparation of mappicine analogs and intermediates thereof for their therapeutic use as RNase H inhibitors)

RN 375346-05-7 CAPLUS

CN 3-Pyridinemethanol, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

L12 ANSWER 2 OF 18 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2004 ACS on STN

AN 2003:482100 CAPLUS

DN 139:180223

TI Solution-Phase Parallel Synthesis of 115 Homosilatecan Analogues

AU Gabarda, Ana E.; Curran, Dennis P.

CS Department of Chemistry and Center of Combinatorial Chemistry, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, 15260, USA

SO Journal of Combinatorial Chemistry (2003), 5(5), 617-624 CODEN: JCCHFF; ISSN: 1520-4766

PB American Chemical Society

DT Journal

LA English

OS CASREACT 139:180223

The parallel synthesis of 115 homosilatecans on 1-5 mg scale was accomplished. Key reactions include N-propargylation of a common iodopyridone lactone with a silyl-substituted propargyl bromide, followed by cascade radical annulation with a substituted isonitrile. Simple manual techniques for parallel reactions were coupled with automated purifications (SPE, HPLC) to give high-purity final products. The speed and simplicity of the automated purification protocol more than compensated for yield losses in the synthesis of some analogs relative to traditional flash chromatog. purifications.

IT 375346-05-7P 412046-40-3P

RL: CPN (Combinatorial preparation); CRT (Combinatorial reactant); RCT (Reactant); CMBI (Combinatorial study); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(preparation of a combinatorial library of homosilatecans from iodopyridone lactones via N-propargylation and cascade radical cyclization)

RN 375346-05-7 CAPLUS

CN 3-Pyridinemethanol, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 412046-40-3 CAPLUS

CN Pyridine, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-3-[(methoxymethoxy)methyl]-6-(trimethylsilyl)-(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

IT 174092-75-2

RL: CRT (Combinatorial reactant); RCT (Reactant); CMBI (Combinatorial study); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(preparation of a combinatorial library of homosilatecans from iodopyridone lactones via N-propargylation and cascade radical cyclization)

RN 174092-75-2 CAPLUS

CN 3-Pyridinecarboxaldehyde, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

```
10663605
```

# RE.CNT 34 THERE ARE 34 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

```
ANSWER 3 OF 18 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2004 ACS on STN
L12
     2003:173586 CAPLUS
AN
DN
     138:221736
     Enantioselective synthesis of intermediates of (20R)-homocamptothecins and
TI
     (20R) -homocamptothecins
     Curran, Dennis P.; Gabarda, Ana E.
IN
     University of Pittsburgh, USA
PA
SO
     PCT Int. Appl., 58 pp.
     CODEN: PIXXD2
DT
     Patent
     English
LΑ
FAN.CNT 1
                       KIND DATE
                                              APPLICATION NO.
                                                                DATE
     PATENT NO.
                                              WO 2002-US26424
     WO 2003018559
                              20030306
                                                                20020819
PΤ
                        A2
     WO 2003018559
                        A3
                              20040311
         W: AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN,
              CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH,
              GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR,
              LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH,
              PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT,
                                                                              TZ,
              UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ,
         RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL,
              PT, SE, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR,
              NE, SN, TD, TG
                                              US 2001-940059
     US 2003073840
                        A1
                              20030417
                                                                20010827
     US 6723853
                        B2
                              20040420
PRAI US 2001-940059
                        Α
                              20010827
     CASREACT 138:221736; MARPAT 138:221736
OS
GI
```

$$R^1$$
  $N$   $OR^2$   $R^1$   $N$   $OR^2$   $OR^3$   $OR^3$   $OR^4$   $OR^5$   $O$ 

AB Intermediates of (20R)-homocamptothecins of formula I [R1 = H, F, Cl, trialkylsilyl; R2, R4 = alkyl] are prepared from compds. of formula II [R3 = protecting group; R5 = carboxylic acid alkyl or aryl ester] by treatment with an organic acid or an inorg. acid.

IT 174092-75-2

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent) (enantioselective synthesis of intermediates of (20R) homocamptothecins)

RN 174092-75-2 CAPLUS

CN 3-Pyridinecarboxaldehyde, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

375346-05-7P 375346-06-8P 412046-40-3P ΙT RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent) (enantioselective synthesis of intermediates of (20R)homocamptothecins)

375346-05-7 CAPLUS RN

3-Pyridinemethanol, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX CN NAME)

375346-06-8 CAPLUS RN Pyridine, 3-[[[(1,1-dimethylethyl)dimethylsilyl]oxy]methyl]-4-iodo-2methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 412046-40-3 CAPLUS Pyridine, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-3-[(methoxymethoxy)methyl]-6-(trimethylsilyl)-CN (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

L12 ANSWER 4 OF 18 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2004 ACS on STN

2003:27181 CAPLUS AN

DN 138:338325

Catalytic enantioselective synthesis of (20S)-camptothecin intermediates ΤI using cyanosilylation of ketones promoted by D-glucose-derived lanthanide catalyst

Yabu, Kazuo; Masumoto, Shuji; Kanai, Motomu; Du, Wu; Curran, Dennis P.; ΑIJ Shibasaki, Masakatsu

Graduate School of Pharmaceutical Sciences, The University of Tokyo, CS Tokyo, 113-0033, Japan

Heterocycles (2003), 59(1), 369-385 CODEN: HTCYAM; ISSN: 0385-5414 SO

Japan Institute of Heterocyclic Chemistry PB

DT Journal

LΑ English

CASREACT 138:338325 os

GI

An efficient catalytic enantioselective synthetic route was developed for Curran's versatile camptothecin intermediate I. The key step is the catalytic enantioselective cyanosilylation of ketone II using a chiral samarium (Sm) complex. The target ketone cyanohydrin III was obtained with 90% ee using 2 mol% of the catalyst. A gadolinium (Gd) complex derived from the same chiral ligand could also be used as an enantioselective catalyst to synthesize Corey's intermediate IV.

174092-75-2
RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
 (asym. synthesis of (20S)-camptothecin intermediates via
 cyanosilylation of ketones promoted by in situ formed complexes of
 lanthanide isopropoxides with D-glucose derived ligands as catalysts)
174092-75-2 CAPLUS

RN 174092-75-2 CAPLUS CN 3-Pyridinecarboxaldehyde, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN

IT 375346-05-7P 375346-06-8P

RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(asym. synthesis of (20S)-camptothecin intermediates via cyanosilylation of ketones promoted by in situ formed complexes of lanthanide isopropoxides with D-glucose derived ligands as catalysts) 375346-05-7 CAPLUS

CN 3-Pyridinemethanol, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 375346-06-8 CAPLUS

CN Pyridine, 3-[[[(1,1-dimethylethyl)dimethylsilyl]oxy]methyl]-4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RE.CNT 16 THERE ARE 16 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

```
L12 ANSWER 5 OF 18 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2004 ACS on STN
     2002:658068 CAPLUS
DN
     137:201293
     Method of synthesizing camptothecin-relating compounds
TT
     Ogawa, Takanori; Nishiyama, Hiroyuki; Uchida, Miyuki; Sawada, Seigo
IN
PΑ
     Kabushiki Kaisha Yakult Honsha, Japan
     PCT Int. Appl., 89 pp.
     CODEN: PIXXD2
DT
     Patent
     Japanese
FAN.CNT 1
                                                 APPLICATION NO. DATE
     PATENT NO.
                         KIND DATE
      -----
                         A1 20020829
                                                 WO 2002-JP1538
                                                                     20020221
     WO 2002066416
          W: AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN,
              CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR,
               LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ,
               UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU,
          TJ, TM
RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AT, BE, CH,
              CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG 00373 A 20031015 EE 2003-373 20020221
     EE 200300373
                          Al 20040107
                                                 EP 2002-703874
                                                                     20020221
     EP 1378505
          R: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE, MC, PT,
               IE, SI, LT, LV, FI, RO, MK, CY, AL, TR
     NO 2003003579 A
                                20031010
                                                 NO 2003-3579
                                20010221
PRAI JP 2001-45430
                          Α
     JP 2001-309322
                        A
W
                                20011005
                                20020221
      WO 2002-JP1538
OS
     CASREACT 137:201293; MARPAT 137:201293
GI
```

- \* STRUCTURE DIAGRAM TOO LARGE FOR DISPLAY AVAILABLE VIA OFFLINE PRINT \*
- 2'-Amino-5'-hydroxypropiophenone (I) corresponding to the AB cycle moiety of the camptothecin (CPT) skeleton and a tricyclic ketone, namely trione (II) corresponding to the CDE cycle moiety thereof can be efficiently produced and thus CPT and its derivs. can be stably supplied by a practically usable total synthesis to more efficiently provide camptothecin (CPT), which is a starting compound for irinotecan hydrochloride, namely 7-ethyl-10-[4-(1-piperidino)-1piperidino]carbonyloxycamptothecin hydrochloride trihydrate, and various camptothecin derivs. Thus, benzylation of 2-nitro-5-hydroxybenzaldehyde by benzyl chloride in the presence of K2CO3 in DMF at 60° for 20 h gave 94% 5-benzyloxy-2-nitrobenzaldehyde which went addition reaction with vinylmagnesium bromide in THF at 3-10° for 1 h to give 84.0% 1-(5-benzyloxy-2-nitrophenyl)-2-propen-1-ol (VIII). Oxidation of VIII with MnO2 in CHCl3 at 25° for 15 h gave 91% 1-(5-benzyloxy-2nitrophenyl)-1-oxo-2-propene which was hydrogenated over 10% Pd-C in EtOAc under H atmospheric for 13 h to give 81% I. K2OsO4.2H2O and (DHQD)2PYR were added to an aqueous solution of K3Fe(CN)6, K2CO3, and MeSO2NH2 and stirred at .apprx.5° for 1 h, followed by adding 4-ethyl-8-methoxy-6-(trimethylsily1)-1H-pyrano[3,4-c]pyridine, and the resulting mixture was stirred at 5° for 20 h, treated with sodium sulfite, and stirred at 5° for 30 min for asym. dihydroxylation to give a diol (III) (95%) which was oxidized by iodine and K2CO3 in aqueous methanol at  $40^{\circ}$  for 48 h to give a lactone (IV; R = TMS) (88%). Iodination of IV (R = TMS) by iodine and CF3CO2Ag in CH2Cl2 at room temperature for 16.5 h gave IV (R = iodo) (97%) which underwent carbonylation by CO in the presence of Pd(OAc)2 and K2CO3 in 1-propanol at 60° for 18 to give an ester IV (R = n-PrO2C) (70%). Demethylation of IV (R = n-PrO2C) by treatment with Me3SiCl and NaI in MeCN at room temperature for 3 h gave a keto lactone, namely 4-ethyl-3,4,7,8-tetrahydro-4-hydroxy-3,8-dioxo-1H-pyrano[3,4-c]pyridine-6carboxylic acid Pr ester (V) (95%) which was cyclocondensed with tert-Bu acrylate in the presence of K2CO3 in DMSO at 50° for 20 min to give a tricyclic compound (VI) (77%). VI was heated with a mixture of CF3CO2H and PhMe at 110° for 100 min to give 77% II which was cyclocondensed

with I in a 1:1 mixture of AcOH and toluene in the presence of p-toluenesulfonic acid monohydrate at 100° for 18 h to give SN-38 (VII; R1= H). VII (R1= H) was converted into irinotecan hydrochloride, VII.HCl (R1 = Q).

IT 453518-23-5P

RL: BYP (Byproduct); PREP (Preparation)
 (preparation of camptothecin-relating compds. such as irinotecan
hydrochloride and intermediates thereof)

RN 453518-23-5 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrano[3,4-c]pyridine, 4-ethylidene-3,4-dihydro-8-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

hydrochloride and intermediates thereof)

RN 174092-75-2 CAPLUS

CN 3-Pyridinecarboxaldehyde, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsily1)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 174092-76-3 CAPLUS

CN Pyridine, 3-[(2-butenyloxy)methyl]-4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)-(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\label{eq:me-ch} \begin{array}{c} \text{OMe} \\ \text{Me-CH-CH}_2\text{-O-CH}_2 \\ \\ \text{N} \\ \\ \text{SiMe}_3 \end{array}$$

RN 174092-77-4 CAPLUS

CN lH-Pyrano[3,4-c]pyridine, 4-ethyl-8-methoxy-6-(trimethylsily1)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 174092-78-5 CAPLUS

CN 3H-Pyrano[3,4-c]pyridin-3-one, 4-ethyl-1,4-dihydro-4-hydroxy-8-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)-, (4S)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).

375346-05-7 CAPLUS

CN 3-Pyridinemethanol, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN

453518-24-6 CAPLUS 1H-Pyrano[3,4-c]pyridine-3,4-diol, 4-ethyl-3,4-dihydro-8-methoxy-6-CN (trimethylsilyl) -, (3R,4S) - (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

#### THERE ARE 7 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD RE.CNT 7 ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L12 ANSWER 6 OF 18 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2004 ACS on STN

ΑN 2002:587848 CAPLUS

DN 137:263220

Solution-Phase Preparation of a 560-Compound Library of Individual Pure ΤI Mappicine Analogues by Fluorous Mixture Synthesis

Zhang, Wei; Luo, Zhiyong; Chen, Christine Hiu-Tung; Curran, Dennis P. ΑU

CS Fluorous Technologies Inc., Pittsburgh, PA, 15238, USA

Journal of the American Chemical Society (2002), 124(35), 10443-10450 so CODEN: JACSAT; ISSN: 0002-7863

American Chemical Society PB

DT Journal

English LΑ

GI

$$\mathbb{R}^3$$
 $\mathbb{R}^2$ 
 $\mathbb{N}$ 
 $\mathbb{N}$ 

- Solution-phase mixture synthesis has efficiency advantages and favorable reaction kinetics. Applications of this technique, however, have been discouraged by the difficulty in obtaining individual, pure final products by using conventional separation and identification processes. Introduced here is a new strategy for mixture synthesis that addresses the separation and identification problems. Members of a series of organic substrates are paired with a series of fluorous tags of different chain lengths. The tagged starting materials are then mixed and taken through a multistep reaction process. Fluorous chromatog. is used to demix the tagged product mixts. on the basis of the fluorine content of the tags to provide the individual pure components of the mixture, which are detagged to release the final products. The utility of fluorous mixture synthesis is demonstrated by the preparation of a 560-membered library of analogs of the natural product mappicine, I (R1 = Me, cyclohexyl, Et, etc., R2 = H, Ph, 3-MeOC6H4, etc., R3 = H, 4-Et, 2-F, etc., Rf = C3F7, C6F13, C10F21, etc.). A seven-component mixture is carried through a four-step mixture synthesis (two one-pot and two parallel steps) to incorporate two addnl. points of diversity onto the tetracyclic core. Methods for anal. and purification of the intermediates are established for the quality control of the mixture synthesis.

(solution-phase preparation of mappicine analog library using fluorous mixture synthesis)

RN 174092-75-2 CAPLUS

CN 3-Pyridinecarboxaldehyde, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 305816-04-0 CAPLUS CN Pyridine, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-3-methyl-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 375346-05-7 CAPLUS CN 3-Pyridinemethanol, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RE.CNT 33 THERE ARE 33 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

- L12 ANSWER 7 OF 18 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2004 ACS on STN
- AN 2002:585460 CAPLUS
- DN 137:311068

TI Asymmetric total synthesis of (20R)-homocamptothecin, substituted homocamptothecins and homosilatecans

AU Gabarda, Ana E.; Du, Wu; Isarno, Thomas; Tangirala, Raghuram S.; Curran,

Dennis P.

- CS Department of Chemistry, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, 15260, USA
- SO Tetrahedron (2002), 58(32), 6329-6341 CODEN: TETRAB; ISSN: 0040-4020
- PB Elsevier Science Ltd.
- DT Journal
- LA English
- AB An efficient asym. synthesis of a key DE lactone pyridone intermediate in the synthesis of homocamptothecin is reported. The synthesis is scalable and features a Stille coupling and a Sharpless asym. epoxidn. as the key steps. The key intermediate was parlayed into homocamptothecin and an assortment of fluorinated homocamptothecins and homosilatecans (7-silylhomocamptothecins), thereby providing the first asym. entry to this important new class of antitumor agents.
- IT 174092-75-2

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(asym. total synthesis of (20R)-homocamptothecin and analogs through a key DE lactone pyridone intermediate using a Stille coupling and a Sharpless asym. epoxidn.)

RN 174092-75-2 CAPLUS

CN 3-Pyridinecarboxaldehyde, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsily1)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

#### IT 375346-05-7P 412046-40-3P

RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(asym. total synthesis of (20R)-homocamptothecin and analogs through a key DE lactone pyridone intermediate using a Stille coupling and a Sharpless asym. epoxidn.)

RN 375346-05-7 CAPLUS

CN 3-Pyridinemethanol, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 412046-40-3 CAPLUS

CN Pyridine, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-3-[(methoxymethoxy)methyl]-6-(trimethylsilyl)(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{OMe} \\ \text{MeO-CH}_2\text{-O-CH}_2 \\ \text{N} \\ \text{SiMe}_3 \end{array}$$

# RE.CNT 39 THERE ARE 39 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

- L12 ANSWER 8 OF 18 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2004 ACS on STN
- AN 2001:883547 CAPLUS
- DN 136:318813
- TI Synthesis and evaluation of a novel E-ring modified  $\alpha$ -hydroxy keto ether analogue of camptothecin
- AU Du, Wu; Curran, Dennis P.; Bevins, Robert L.; Zimmer, Stephen G.; Zhang, Junhong; Burke, Thomas G.

- CS Department of Chemistry, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, 15260,
- SO Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry (2001), Volume Date 2002, 10(1), 103-110 CODEN: BMECEP; ISSN: 0968-0896
- PB Elsevier Science Ltd.
- DT Journal
- LA English
- AB The synthesis of a novel E-ring modified keto ether analog of camptothecin and homocamptothecin by the cascade radical annulation route is reported. The analog, Du 1441, is an isomer of homocamptothecin, but includes the  $\alpha$ -hydroxy carbonyl functionality that camptothecin possesses and homocamptothecin lacks. Despite these similarities, the new keto ether analog is inactive in cell assays, and implications for the structure/activity relation are discussed.
- IT 412046-40-3
  - RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent) (synthesis and evaluation of a novel E-ring modified  $\alpha$ -hydroxy keto ether analog of camptothecin as antitumor agents)
- RN 412046-40-3 CAPLUS
- CN Pyridine, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-3-[(methoxymethoxy)methyl]-6-(trimethylsilyl)(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{OMe} \\ \text{MeO-CH}_2\text{-O-CH}_2 \\ \text{I} \end{array}$$

## RE.CNT 43 THERE ARE 43 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

- L12 ANSWER 9 OF 18 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2004 ACS on STN
- AN 2001:672551 CAPLUS
- DN 136:6191
- TI Switching Enantiofacial Selectivities Using One Chiral Source: Catalytic Enantioselective Synthesis of the Key Intermediate for (20S)-Camptothecin Family by (S)-Selective Cyanosilylation of Ketones
- AU Yabu, Kazuo; Masumoto, Shuji; Yamasaki, Shingo; Hamashima, Yoshitaka;
- Kanai, Motomu; Du, Wu; Curran, Dennis P.; Shibasaki, Masakatsu
  CS Graduate School of Pharmaceutical Sciences, The University of Tokyo, Hongo Bankyo-ku Tokyo, 113-0033, Japan
- SO Journal of the American Chemical Society (2001), 123(40), 9908-9909 CODEN: JACSAT; ISSN: 0002-7863
- PB American Chemical Society
- DT Journal
- LA English
- OS CASREACT 136:6191
- GΙ

- AB A (S)-selective cyanocyclization of ketones was developed utilizing a Gd(O-iPr)3-I complex. The method was used for enantioselective synthesis of the intermediate II for the camtpothecin family.

  IT 174092-75-2
- RN 174092-75-2 CAPLUS
- CN 3-Pyridinecarboxaldehyde, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA

INDEX NAME)

375346-05-7P 375346-06-8P

RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(enantioselective synthesis of key intermediate for (20S)-camptothecin family by (S)-selective cyanosilylation of ketones) 375346-05-7 CAPLUS

RN

3-Pyridinemethanol, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX CN NAME)

RN

375346-06-8 CAPLUS
Pyridine, 3-[[(1,1-dimethylethyl)dimethylsilyl]oxy]methyl]-4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME) CN

#### THERE ARE 11 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD RE.CNT 11 ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L12 ANSWER 10 OF 18 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2004 ACS on STN

2001:618274 CAPLUS AN

135:195695 DN

Fluorous reaction and separation methods ΤI

IN Curran, Dennis P.; De Frutos Garcia, Oscar; Oderaotoshi, Yoji

University of Pittsburgh, USA PA

PCT Int. Appl., 77 pp. SO

CODEN: PIXXD2

Patent

LA English FAN.CNT 1																			
ran.					KIND DATE					APPLICATION NO.					DATE				
PI	WO 2001061332				A1 20010823					WO 2001-US5065						20010216			
		W:	ΑE,	AG,	AL,	AM,	AT,	AU,	AZ,	BA,	BB,	BG,	BR,	BY,	BZ,	CA,	CH,	CN,	
			CR,	CU,	CZ,	DE,	DK,	DM,	DZ,	EE,	ES,	FI,	GB,	GD,	GE,	GH,	GM,	HR,	
			HU,	ID,	IL,	IN,	IS,	JP,	ΚE,	KG,	ΚP,	KR,	KZ,	LC,	LK,	LR,	LS,	LT,	
			LU,	LV,	MA,	MD,	MG,	MK,	MN,	MW,	MX,	MZ,	NO,	NZ,	PL,	PT,	RO,	RU,	
			SD,	SE,	SG,	SI,	SK,	SL,	TJ,	TM,	TR,	TT,	TZ,	UA,	UG,	UZ,	VN,	YU,	
			ZA,	ZW,	AM,	AZ,	BY,	KG,	KZ,	MD,	RU,	TJ,	TM						
		RW:	GH,	GM,	KE,	LS,	MW,	MZ,	SD,	SL,	SZ,	TZ,	UG,	ZW,	AT,	BE,	CH,	CY,	
			DE,	DK,	ES,	FI,	FR,	GB,	GR,	IE,	IT,	LU,	MC,	NL,	PT,	SE,	TR,	BF,	
			ВJ,	CF,	CG,	CI,	CM,	GA,	GN,	GW,	ML,	MR,	NE,	SN,	TD,	TG			
	EP 1269170			A1 20030102					EP 2001-910849 20010216										
		R:	ΑT,	BE,	CH,	DE,	DK,	ES,	FR,	GB,	GR,	IT,	LI,	LŪ,	NL,	SE,	MC,	PT,	
							FI,						•	•	•		•		
	JP 2003523350				T2 20030805				JP 2001-560670					20010216					
PRAI	US 2000-506779			A 20000218															
	WO 2001-US5065			W 20010216															

GI

Me 
$$\mathbb{R}^1$$
  $\mathbb{N}$   $\mathbb{R}^2$   $\mathbb{R}^2$   $\mathbb{R}^2$   $\mathbb{R}^2$   $\mathbb{R}^2$   $\mathbb{R}^2$   $\mathbb{R}^2$   $\mathbb{R}^2$   $\mathbb{R}^3$   $\mathbb{R}^2$   $\mathbb{R}^3$   $\mathbb{R}^3$ 

AB The present invention provides a fluorous-tagging strategy comprising the steps of: a. tagging a first organic compound with a first tagging moiety to result in a first tagged compound; b. tagging at least a second organic compound with a second tagging moiety different from the first tagging moiety to result in a second tagged compound; and c. separating the first tagged compound from a mixture including the second tagged compound using a separation technique based upon differences between the first tagging moiety and the second tagging moiety, in the synthesis and separation of mixts. of organic compds. including analogs of mappicine, such as, [I; R1 = H, aryl, SiMe2Bu-t; R2 = alkyl, CH2Ph; R3 = alkyl; R4 = alkyl, fluoroalkyl]. Thus, mappicine analogs, such as, I [R1 = H, Ph, SiMe2Bu-t; R2 = Et, Bu-t, CH2Ph; R3 = Me, (Me) 2CH,; R4 = C6H13, C4F1, C6F13, C8F17, C10F21] were prepared via radical cyclization of N-alkylated pyridone [II; R1 = H, Ph, SiMe2Bu-t; R2 = Et, Bu-t, CH2Ph; R3 = Me, (Me) 2CH,; R4 = C6H13, C4F9, C6F13, C8F17, C10F21] (also prepared) and 4-methylphenyl isonitrile and separated by preparative HPLC with a FluofixTM column.

IT 305816-04-0P

RL: PUR (Purification or recovery); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)

(fluorous-tagging strategy for synthesis and separation of mixts. of organic compds.)

RN 305816-04-0 CAPLUS

CN Pyridine, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-3-methyl-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

IT 174092-75-2

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent) (fluorous-tagging strategy for synthesis and separation of mixts. of organic compds.)

RN 174092-75-2 CAPLUS

CN 3-Pyridinecarboxaldehyde, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsily1)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

### RE.CNT 2 THERE ARE 2 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L12 ANSWER 11 OF 18 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2004 ACS on STN

AN 2001:464384 CAPLUS

DN 135:61470

TI Synthesis of camptothecin and related compounds via a novel 4+1 radical annulation

IN Curran, Dennis P.; Bom, David

PA University of Pittsburgh, USA

```
U.S., 37 pp., Cont.-in-part of U.S. Ser. No. 436,799, abandoned. CODEN: USXXAM
SO
DT
     Patent
LΑ
     English
FAN.CNT 7
     PATENT NO.
                        KIND DATE
                                               APPLICATION NO.
                                                                  DATE
ΡI
     US 6252079
                         B1
                              20010626
                                               US 1997-886093
                                                                 19970702
                                               US 1998-7872
     US 6211371
                         В1
                              20010403
                                                                  19980115
     WO 9901456
                                               WO 1998-US13941
                                                                 19980702
                         A1
                              19990114
             AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CU, CZ, DE,
              DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GE, GH, GM, GW, HR, HU, ID, IL, IS, JP, KE,
              KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW,
              MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM
                                                                                TR.
         RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SZ, UG, ZW, AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES,
              FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI,
              CM, GA, GN, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG
                                               AU 1998-84761
     AU 9884761
                              19990125
                                                                  19980702
                         A1
     US 2001029298
                         A1
                              20011011
                                               US 2001-815459
                                                                  20010323
     US 6620937
                         B2
                              20030916
                                               US 2003-663605
     US 2004063947
                         A1
                              20040401
                                                                  20030916
PRAI US 1993-85190
                              19930630
                         R2
     US 1995-436799
                         B2
                              19950508
     US 1997-886093
                         Α
                              19970702
     US 1998-7872
                         A3
                              19980115
     WO 1998-US13941
                         W
                              19980702
     US 2001-815459
                        A3
                              20010323
     CASREACT 135:61470; MARPAT 135:61470
```

AB Camptothecin analogs, such as I [R = H, alkoxy, N containing heterocyclyl, such as piperidinyl; R1 = alkyl, allyl, propargyl, benzyl], were prepared via a novel [4 + 1] radical annulation of the corresponding isonitriles II with pyridinones III [X = Br, iodo] for use as topoisomerase inhibitors. Thus, (+)-irinotecan I [R = piperidinyl, R1 = Et] was prepd in 31% yield by cyclization of isonitrile II [R = piperidinyl] with pyridinone III [R1 = Et, X = I] in the presence of hexadimethylditin in benzene. The prepared compds were tested for topoisomerase I inhibiting activity and cytotoxic activity against HL-60 human promyelocytic leukemic cells and against 833 K human teratocarcinoma cells.

IT 174092-75-2P 174092-76-3P 174092-77-4P

174092-78-5P
RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(synthesis of camptothecins via radical cyclization for use as topoisomerase inhibitors)

RN 174092-75-2 CAPLUS

CN 3-Pyridinecarboxaldehyde, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA

INDEX NAME)

RN174092-76-3 CAPLUS

Pyridine, 3-[(2-butenyloxy)methyl]-4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)-(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 174092-77-4 CAPLUS

1H-Pyrano[3,4-c]pyridine, 4-ethyl-8-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA CN INDEX NAME)

RN 174092-78-5 CAPLUS

3H-Pyrano[3,4-c]pyridin-3-one, 4-ethyl-1,4-dihydro-4-hydroxy-8-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)-, (4S)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME) CN

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).

#### RE.CNT 10 THERE ARE 10 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L12 ANSWER 12 OF 18 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2004 ACS on STN

2001:70498 CAPLUS AN

134:266468 DN

- TI The combinatorial synthesis of racemic homosilatecan libraries via a cascade radical annulation
- ΑU
- Du, Wu; Gabarda, Ana E.; Bom, David; Curran, Dennis P. Department of Chemistry, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, 15260, CS USA
- so Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences (2000), 922 (Camptothecins), 317-319 CODEN: ANYAA9; ISSN: 0077-8923
- New York Academy of Sciences PB
- DTJournal
- English LΑ
- CASREACT 134:266468 OS

GT

AB The authors have developed a practical method for the preparation of diverse homosilatecan analogs, I (R1 = straight hydrocarbon chain, branched hydrocarbon chain, or aryl group and R2 = H, F, MeO, Me, CF3 or AcO).

N-Alkylation of iodopyridone II with different propargyl bromides gave compds. that were subjected to a cascade radical annulation with different aryl isonitriles, e.g. III, to give racemic homosilatecans, e.g. I, with two different elements of diversity. More than 100 racemic homosilatecans were prepared by this radical annulation reaction by either the traditional way or a Hewlett-Packard solution phase synthesizer.

IT 174092-77-4

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent) (combinatorial synthesis of racemic homosilatecan libraries via a cascade radical annulation)

RN 174092-77-4 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrano[3,4-c]pyridine, 4-ethyl-8-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

# RE.CNT 9 THERE ARE 9 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L12 ANSWER 13 OF 18 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2004 ACS on STN

AN 2000:741925 CAPLUS

DN 133:296587

TI Preparation of camptothecin analogs for pharmaceutical use in the treatment of cancer

IN Curran, Dennis P.; Bom, David; Burke, Thomas G.

PA University of Pittsburgh, USA; University of Kentucky Research Foundation

SO PCT Int. Appl., 130 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2
DT Patent

LA English

FAN.CNT 2

PATENT NO. KIND DATE APPLICATION NO. DATE

PI WO 2000061146 A1 20001019 WO 2000-US9401 20000407

W: AE, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI,

```
SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM
          RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW, AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG
                                                    US 1999-290019
                                                                        19990409
      US 6207832
                           B1
                                 20010327
     AU 2000042177
                           A5
                                  20001114
                                                    AU 2000-42177
                                                                         20000407
                                                    EP 2000-921919
                                                                         20000407
                           A1
                                 20020123
     EP 1173180
          R: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE, MC, PT,
               IE, SI, LT, LV, FI, RO
      JP 2002541201
                           Т2
                                 20021203
                                                    JP 2000-610479
                                                                         20000407
     NZ 529569
                           Α
                                  20031219
                                                    NZ 2000-529569
                                                                         20000407
                                  20040227
                                                    NZ 2000-514635
                                                                         20000407
     NZ 514635
                           Α
                                                                         20001130
                                                    US 2000-728031
      US 2001003779
                           A1
                                 20010614
      US 6410731
                           B2
                                 20020625
                                                    US 2002-164326
                                                                         20020606
     US 2003088101
                           A1
                                 20030508
PRAI US 1999-290019
                                 19990409
                           Α
                                 19990413
      US 1999-290190
                           Al
      WO 2000-US9401
                           W
                                 20000407
      US 2000-728031
                           А3
                                 20001130
     MARPAT 133:296587
os
GT
```

AB Camptothecin analogs, such as I [R2 = H, OH, NH2, acyl, alkoxy, acyloxy, etc.; R6 = silyl, silylalkyl, silylalkenyl, silylalkynyl, etc.], were prepared for use as antitumor agents. Thus, (±)-10-amino-7-(tert-butyldimethylsilyl)homocamptothecin, a.k.a. DB 90, was prepared via a multistep synthetic sequence starting from 4-ethyl-8-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)-1H-pyrano[3,4-c]pyridine, tert-Bu bromoacetate, 1-bromo-3-tert-butyldimethylsilyl-2-propyne, and 4-(tert-Butyloxycabonylamino)phenylisocyanate. The prepared homocamptothecins were tested for activity against MDA-MB-435 tumorigenic metastatic human breast cancer cells.

IT 174092-77-4

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
(preparation of camptothecin analogs for pharmaceutical use in the treatment of cancer)

RN 174092-77-4 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrano[3,4-c]pyridine, 4-ethyl-8-methoxy-6-(trimethylsily1)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

#### IT 300582-82-5P

RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(preparation of camptothecin analogs for pharmaceutical use in the treatment of cancer)

RN 300582-82-5 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrano[3,4-c]pyridine-3,4-diol, 4-ethyl-3,4-dihydro-8-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

## RE.CNT 2 THERE ARE 2 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L12 ANSWER 14 OF 18 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2004 ACS on STN

AN 2000:632652 CAPLUS

DN 133:350379

TI Solution Phase Synthesis of Libraries of Polycyclic Natural Product Analogues by Cascade Radical Annulation: Synthesis of a 64-Member Library of Mappicine Analogues and a 48-Member Library of Mappicine Ketone Analogues

AU de Frutos, Oscar; Curran, Dennis P.

CS Department of Chemistry and Center for Combinatorial Chemistry, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, 15260, USA

SO Journal of Combinatorial Chemistry (2000), 2(6), 639-649 CODEN: JCCHFF; ISSN: 1520-4766

PB American Chemical Society

DT Journal

LA English

OS CASREACT 133:350379

AB An improved cascade radical annulation route to (±)-mappicine, (S)-mappicine, and mappicine ketone is reported. The route is used to prepare libraries of mappicine and mappicine ketone analogs in a semiautomated fashion. Key diversity generating steps include the addition of an aldehyde to a Grignard reagent derived from a D-ring iodopyridine, N-propargylation of a subsequently derived iodopyridone, and cascade radical annulation with an isonitrile to form a mappicine analog. Parallel oxidation of mappicine analogs produced mappicine ketones. The route is general and flexible and could be used to make very large libraries. It is also illustrative of how late stage cascade reactions can be employed strategically to generate libraries of polycyclic natural product analogs.

IT 174092-75-2

RN

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
(solution phase synthesis of libraries of mappicine and mappicine ketone analogs via cascade radical annulation)
174092-75-2 CAPLUS

CN 3-Pyridinecarboxaldehyde, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

IT 305816-04-0P

RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(solution phase synthesis of libraries of mappicine and mappicine ketone analogs via cascade radical annulation)

RN 305816-04-0 CAPLUS

CN Pyridine, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-3-methyl-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

# RE.CNT 41 THERE ARE 41 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L12 ANSWER 15 OF 18 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2004 ACS on STN

AN 1999:455126 CAPLUS

DN 131:299588

TI Novel A,B,E-Ring-Modified Camptothecins Displaying High Lipophilicity and Markedly Improved Human Blood Stabilities

AU Bom, David; Curran, Dennis P.; Chavan, Ashok J.; Kruszewski, Stefan; Zimmer, Stephen G.; Fraley, Kimberly A.; Burke, Thomas G.

CS Department of Chemistry, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, 15260, USA

SO Journal of Medicinal Chemistry (1999), 42(16), 3018-3022 CODEN: JMCMAR; ISSN: 0022-2623

PB American Chemical Society

DT Journal

LA English

OS CASREACT 131:299588

GI

AB The camptothecins I (R = Me3CSiMe2, Me3Si; R1 = NH2, OH, H) were prepared starting from enol ether II. A variety of anal. and biophys. methods were employed to compare the blood component interactions and blood stabilities of I with camptothecin. I are potent topoisomerase I inhibitors that are stable not only in the mouse blood but human blood.

IT 174092-77-4

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
 (novel A,B,E-ring-modified camptothecins displaying high lipophilicity
 and markedly improved human blood stabilities)

RN 174092-77-4 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrano[3,4-c]pyridine, 4-ethyl-8-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

# RE.CNT 22 THERE ARE 22 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L12 ANSWER 16 OF 18 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2004 ACS on STN

AN 1999:48724 CAPLUS

DN 130:125257

TI Synthesis of and intermediates for camptothecins

IN Curran, Dennis P.; Bom, David

PA University of Pittsburgh, USA

SO PCT Int. Appl., 75 pp. CODEN: PIXXD2

DT Patent

LA English

FAN.CNT 7

PΙ

PATENT NO. KIND DATE APPLICATION NO. DATE
WO 9901456 A1 19990114 WO 1998-US13941 19980702

```
AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CU, CZ, DE,
             DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GE, GH, GM, GW, HR, HU, ID, IL, IS, JP,
                                                                         KE,
             KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN,
                                     RU,
                                                          SK, SL, TJ,
                                                                     TM,
                                                                          TR,
             MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO,
                                         SD, SE,
                                                 SG, SI,
                                     ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM
             TT, UA,
                    UG, UZ, VN, YU,
         RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SZ, UG, ZW, AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES,
             FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI,
             CM, GA, GN, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG
                                           US 1997-886093
                                                             19970702
    US 6252079
                       В1
                            20010626
    AU 9884761
                            19990125
                                           AU 1998-84761
                                                             19980702
                       A1
PRAI US 1997-886093
                            19970702
                       A
                       B2
                            19930630
    US 1993-85190
    US 1995-436799
                       B2
                            19950508
                       W
                            19980702
    WO 1998-US13941
     CASREACT 130:125257; MARPAT 130:125257
OS
GΙ
```

AB Camptothecin analogs, such as I [R = H, alkoxy, N containing heterocyclyl, such as piperidinyl; R1 = allyl, propargyl, benzyl, alkyl], were prepared via a novel [4 + 1] radical annulation of the corresponding isonitriles II with pyridinones III [X = Br, iodo] for use as topoisomerase inhibitors. Thus, (+)-irinotecan I [R = piperidinyl, R1 = Et] was prepd in 31% yield by cyclization of isonitrile II [R = piperidinyl] with pyridinone III [R1 = Et, X = iodo] in the presence of hexadimethylditin in benzene. The prepared compds were tested for topoisomerase I inhibiting activity and cytotoxic activity against HL-60 human promyelocytic leukemic cells and against 833K human teratocarcinoma cells.

TT 174092-75-2P 174092-76-3P 174092-78-5P
RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(synthesis of camptothecins via radical cyclization for use as topoisomerase inhibitors)

RN 174092-75-2 CAPLUS

CN 3-Pyridinecarboxaldehyde, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 174092-76-3 CAPLUS
CN Pyridine, 3-[(2-butenyloxy)methyl]-4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 174092-78-5 CAPLUS

CN 3H-Pyrano[3,4-c]pyridin-3-one, 4-ethyl-1,4-dihydro-4-hydroxy-8-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)-, (4S)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).

## RE.CNT 3 THERE ARE 3 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L12 ANSWER 17 OF 18 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2004 ACS on STN

AN 1998:63390 CAPLUS

DN 128:154267

- TI A general synthetic approach to the (20S)-camptothecin family of antitumor agents by a regiocontrolled cascade radical cyclization of aryl isonitriles
- AU Josien, Hubert; Ko, Sung-Bo; Bom, David; Curran, Dennis P.
- CS Department of Chemistry, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, 15260, USA
- SO Chemistry--A European Journal (1998), 4(1), 67-83 CODEN: CEUJED; ISSN: 0947-6539
- PB Wiley-VCH Verlag GmbH
- DT Journal
- LA English
- OS CASREACT 128:154267
- A general and efficient synthesis of (20S)-camptothecin (I) was reported. AB A key common intermediate containing the pyridone and lactone (DE) rings of camptothecin and most derivs. was constructed from 2-trimethylsilyl-6methoxypyridine by a series of metalation reactions and a Heck cyclization to provide an achiral bicyclic enol ether. Sharpless asym. dihydroxylation followed by lactol oxidation and iododesilylation produced the key intermediate in 94% enantiomeric excess. Alkylation with propargyl bromide and a cascade radical reaction with PhNC then produced I. About 20 other penta- and hexacyclic analogs of camptothecin with differing single or multiple substituents at C7, C9, C10, C11, and/or C12 were made by changing the propargylating agent and the isonitrile. Included among these are several drug candidates and the approved drugs topotecan and irinotecan. The synthesis of the prodrug irinotecan is a direct one that does not pass through the active metabolite. The use of ortho-trimethylsilyl-substituted isonitriles allows the regioselective synthesis of camptothecin analogs in cases where isomeric mixts. are formed from the parent isonitriles. The synthesis of the derivs. relies on the broad scope and functional group tolerance of the key cascade radical reaction.
- IT 174092-75-2P 174092-76-3P 174092-77-4P

174092-78-5P

RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(general synthetic approach to the (20S)-camptothecin family of antitumor agents by a regiocontrolled cascade radical cyclization of aryl isonitriles)

RN 174092-75-2 CAPLUS

CN 3-Pyridinecarboxaldehyde, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 174092-76-3 CAPLUS CN Pyridine, 3-[(2-butenyloxy)methyl]-4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)-(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\label{eq:Me-CH} \text{Me-CH-CH}_2\text{-O-CH}_2 \\ \text{N} \\ \text{SiMe}_2$$

RN 174092-77-4 CAPLUS CN 1H-Pyrano[3,4-c]pyridine, 4-ethyl-8-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 174092-78-5 CAPLUS
CN 3H-Pyrano[3,4-c]pyridin-3-one, 4-ethyl-1,4-dihydro-4-hydroxy-8-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)-, (4S)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).

IT 202745-00-4P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)
(general synthetic approach to the (20S)-camptothecin family of
antitumor agents by a regiocontrolled cascade radical cyclization of
aryl isonitriles)

RN 202745-00-4 CAPLUS

CN 3H-Pyrano[3,4-c]pyridin-3-one, 4-ethyl-1,4-dihydro-4-hydroxy-8-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)-, (R)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

os

GΙ

# RE.CNT 106 THERE ARE 106 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L12 ANSWER 18 OF 18 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2004 ACS on STN 1996:48103 CAPLUS DN 124:176598 Cascade radical reactions of isonitriles: a second-generation synthesis of TΙ (20S)-camptothecin, topotecan, irinotecan, and GI-147211C Curran, Dennis P.; Ko, Sung-Bo; Josien, Hubert ΑU Dep. Chem., Univ. Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, 15260, USA CS Angewandte Chemie, International Edition in English (1996), Volume Date SO 1995, 34(23/24), 2683-4 CODEN: ACIEAY; ISSN: 0570-0833 PB VCH DT Journal LΑ English

CASREACT 124:176598

AB A highly convergent second-generation synthesis of the title compds was achieved from 2-bromo-6-methoxypyridine via the lactone I, which was combined with propargyl bromides and aryl isonitriles in as few as two steps.

IT 174092-75-2P 174092-76-3P 174092-77-4P 174092-78-5P

RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(cascade radical reactions of isonitriles in the synthesis of camptothecin, topotecan, irinotecan and GI-147211C)

RN 174092-75-2 CAPLUS

CN 3-Pyridinecarboxaldehyde, 4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsily1)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 174092-76-3 CAPLUS CN Pyridine, 3-[(2-butenyloxy)methyl]-4-iodo-2-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)-(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\label{eq:Me-CH} \text{Me-CH-CH}_2\text{-O-CH}_2 \qquad \qquad \text{OMe} \\ \\ \text{I} \qquad \qquad \text{SiMe}_3$$

RN 174092-77-4 CAPLUS CN 1H-Pyrano[3,4-c]pyridine, 4-ethyl-8-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 174092-78-5 CAPLUS
CN 3H-Pyrano[3,4-c]pyridin-3-one, 4-ethyl-1,4-dihydro-4-hydroxy-8-methoxy-6-(trimethylsilyl)-, (4S)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).